Fortress America AP Exam

Answer Key

Multiple Choice

1. D (Unit 2)
2. B (Unit 7)
3. A (Unit 7)
4. D (Unit 1)
5. A (Unit 10)
6. D (Unit 6)
7. C (Unit 3)
8. D (Unit 3)
9. C (Unit 7)
10. A (Unit 1)
11. E (Unit 2)
12. C (Unit 10)
13. E (Unit 6)
14. A (Unit 4)
15. A (Unit 8)
16. C (Unit 7)
17. A (Unit 2)
18. C (Unit 2)
19. E (Unit 9)
20. D (Unit 10)
21. B (Unit 1)
22. C (Unit 4)
23. E (Unit 3)
24. E (Unit 3)
25. E (Unit 6)
26. D (Unit 7)
27. A (Unit 2)
28. A (Unit 9)
29. D (Unit 8)
30. B (Unit 9)
31. C (Unit 9)
32. B (Unit 4)
33. C (Unit 5)
34. B (Unit 2)
35. A (Unit 6)
36. D (Unit 6)
37. E (Unit 7)
38. B (Unit 3)
39. A (Unit 3)
40. C (Unit 2)
41. B (Unit 3)
42. A (Unit 9)
43. D (Unit 8)
44. (Unit )
45. E (Unit 8)
46. B (Unit 4)
47. E (Unit 4)
48. D (Unit 3)
49. C (Unit 3)
50. A (Unit 4)
51. A (Unit 4)
52. B (Unit 7)
53. E (Unit 8)
54. C (Unit 7)
55. A (Unit 8)
56. E (Unit 9)
57. A (Unit 3)
58. D (Unit 4)
59. C (Unit 5)
60. D (Unit 5)
61. E (Unit 6)
62. A (Unit 7)
63. E (Unit 8)
64. E (Unit 8)
65. C (Unit 9)
66. B (Unit 8)
67. C (Unit 4)
68. B (Unit 5)
69. C (Unit 6)
70. E (Unit 8)
71. B (Unit 5)
72. E (Unit 5)
73. A (Unit 5)
74. B (Unit 6)
75. D (Unit 5)
76. C (Unit 6)
77. C (Unit 5)
78. B (Unit 5)
79. D (Unit 6)
80. E (Unit 4)

Data-Based Question (Answer Outline)

* A muckraker is a person that shows the evils of the government or an organization (such as the Standard Oil company), and talks about the parties to provoke the public opinion
* Many famous muckrakers of the time were people such as Ida Tarbell who tackled the Standard Oil Company, Upton Sinclair who tackled the meat-packing industry and its labor problems, and Lincoln Steffens who tackled corrupt politics.
* Document A shows the problems of the oil in the water and the ways the oil companies were attempting to obtain the oil, forgetting that it was all flammable. More other very dangerous things were used to obtain it. The same novel describes the crime of trusts that Rockefeller was involved in. As it was, Rockefeller owned at least 95% of the oil franchise in America.
* Document B shows the treason in the Senate that many people did not realize about in the early 1900s. Muckraking such as this lead to the 17th Amendment of the Constitution which called for the direct election of the Senators.
* Documents C and F were examples of Theodore Roosevelt’s attitude toward muckraking. The president felt that the jobs they were doing was cleaning up the dirty mess. This shows the effectiveness of the movement because of their ability to reach to the public opinion and call for reform in every direction.
* Document D shows a recollection of attitude towards the muckrakers, for example showing that as people now look people, they have a positive outlook on the authors.
* Documents E and G are excerpts from Upton Sinclair’s The Jungle. This book was written purposefully to show the problems of labor in the meat-packing industry; however it led to confusion about food safety, helping lead to many reforms in the food-packing industry.
* Many reforms that the muckrakers helped lead to involved things like labor, prohibition, elections, and even suffrage.

Essay Questions (Answer Outline)

Question 1

* Slave sued his master for freedom when they entered a free state
* Could not take the it to trail since slaves were not citizens of the United States they where property therefore the government would be taking property
* Made united states c
* Abolitionist that advocated and practiced armed insurrection as a means to end all slavery
* Raid at Harper’s Ferry, a failure, attempted to start an armed slave revolt by seizing an Arsenal in Virginia 1859
* They were defeated by United States marines
* He inspired abolitionists to take action to end slavery for good, was considered a hero, pro-slavery saw him as a crazed menace

Question 2

* Manifest destiny is a term that was coined in 1845 by Sullivan who believed that Americans were destined to spread their wisdom and way and expand all over North American continent
* Democratic national convention was the party platform that called for the annexation of Texas and asserted that United States had a "clear and unquestionable" claim on all of Oregon county
* Expansionist named James K. Polk won election against the Whig candidate Henry Clay
* The victory seemed to mandate concept of manifest destiny
* Clay lost election because of confusing letters regarding annexation of Texas and people condemned him "corrupt bargainer"  
  Polk ran on platform that embraced American territorial expansion  
  advocates of manifest destiny called for annexation of entire Oregon County and Polk used this popular outcry to his advantage  
  Two important goals of James K. Polk was the acquisition of California and Oregon

Question 3

* African-Americans did not play a large role in the earlier American Colonization Society that planed to transport former slaves to Liberia
* First became a major influence in the 1830s,came from William Lloyd Garrison's "The Liberator"
* 2 major African-American influences were Sojourner Truth
  + - Brought the issue of woman's rights into the fold and Fredrick Douglass used political parties to accomplish the abolitionist cause.

Question 4

* Union
  + Better transportation
  + Wealthier
  + Put up blockades and hurt the South’s economy
  + Larger population
  + Factories
  + Made Confederacy run out of food
* Confederacy
* Always on the defensive home field advantage
* Better trained army
* Where stronger because they were fighting for their cause

Bibliography

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